Dynamics of Paired Bright Solitons Induced by the Modulational Instability of Two-component Bose-Einstein Condensates

Woo-Pyo Hong

Department of Photonics and Information Engineering, Catholic University of Daegu, Hayang, Kyongsan, Kyungbuk 712-702, South Korea

Reprint requests to Prof. W.-P. H.; E-mail: wphong@cu.ac.kr

Z. Naturforsch. **60a**, 719 – 726 (2005); received June 1, 2005

We investigate numerically the dynamics of paired bright solitons induced by the modulational instability of two-component Bose-Einstein condensates. We derive the analytic gain spectrum by the modulational instability in terms of the interspecies and intraspecies scattering constants and classify the region where the instability occurs. The constraints on the interspecies and intraspecies scattering constants for the existence of the paired bright solitons are found. Using numerical simulations, it is shown that the paired bright solitons induced by the modulational instability exhibit complicated dynamical behaviors depending on the sign and strength of the interspecies and intraspecies scattering constants. – PACS numbers: 03.75.Fi, 05.30.Jp, 32.80Pj, 67.90.+z

Key words: Two-component Bose-Einstein Condensates; Modulational Instability; Paired Bright Solitons; Interaction Dynamics.